

# Geometry: Ch 9 Group Review

Key

- 1) Find the area of a square that has a perimeter of 36 in.

$$36 = 4s$$

$$9 = s$$

$$A = s^2$$

$$= (9)^2$$

$$= 81 \text{ in}^2$$

- 2) Find the height of a triangle that has an area of  $6x^3y \text{ in}^2$  and a base of  $4xy \text{ in}$ .

$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

$$6x^3y = \frac{1}{2}(4xy)(h)$$

$$6x^3y = (2xy)(h)$$

$$3x^2 = h$$

$$h = 3x^2 \text{ in.}$$

- 3) Find the area of a rhombus that has  $d_1 = 21 \text{ yd}$  and  $d_2 = 24 \text{ yd}$ .

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(d_1)(d_2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(21)(24)$$

$$= 252 \text{ yd}^2$$

- 4) Find the area of a kite that has  $d_1 = 32 \text{ m}$  and  $d_2 = 18 \text{ m}$ .

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(d_1)(d_2)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}(32)(18)$$

$$= 288 \text{ m}^2$$

- 5) Find the area of a circle with center J that has a circumference of  $14\pi \text{ yd}$ . (leave answer in terms of  $\pi$ )

$$14\pi = 2\pi r$$

$$7 = r$$

$$A = \pi r^2$$

$$= \pi(7)^2$$

$$= \pi(49) \text{ yd}^2$$

$$\approx 153.94 \text{ yd}^2$$

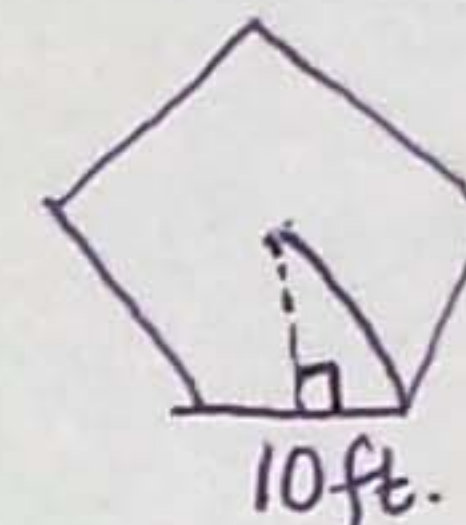
- 6) Find the area of a regular pentagon with a side length of 10 ft. (draw a diagram, calculator allowed)

$$\frac{360}{5} = 72^\circ$$

$$36^\circ$$

$$\tan 36^\circ = \frac{5}{a}$$

$$a = \frac{5}{\tan 36^\circ}$$



$$P = (5)(10)$$

$$= 50$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(\frac{5}{\tan 36^\circ})(50)$$

$$\approx 172.05 \text{ ft}^2$$

← DON'T ROUND UNTIL THIS STEP!

- 7) Find the area of a regular octagon with an apothem length of 8 cm. (draw a diagram, calculator allowed)

$$\frac{360}{8} = 45^\circ$$

$$22.5^\circ$$

$$\tan 22.5^\circ = \frac{x}{8}$$

$$x = 8(\tan 22.5^\circ)$$

$$2x = 16(\tan 22.5^\circ)$$

$$P = 8(16)(\tan 22.5^\circ)$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(8)(8)(16)(\tan 22.5^\circ)$$

$$\approx 212.08 \text{ cm}^2$$

← SIDE LENGTH

← DON'T ROUND UNTIL THIS STEP!



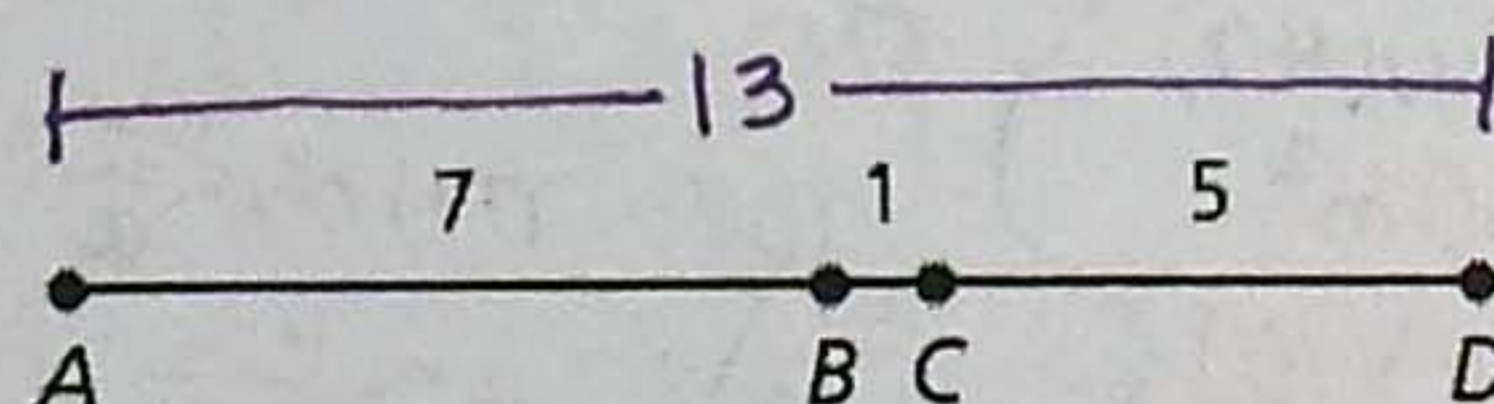
- 8) Describe the effect of each change on the perimeter and area of the given figure:

The base and height of a triangle with base of 8 ft and height of 20 ft are both multiplied by 4.

PERIMETER: multiplied by 4

AREA: multiplied by  $4^2$  or 16.

- 9) Find the probability that...



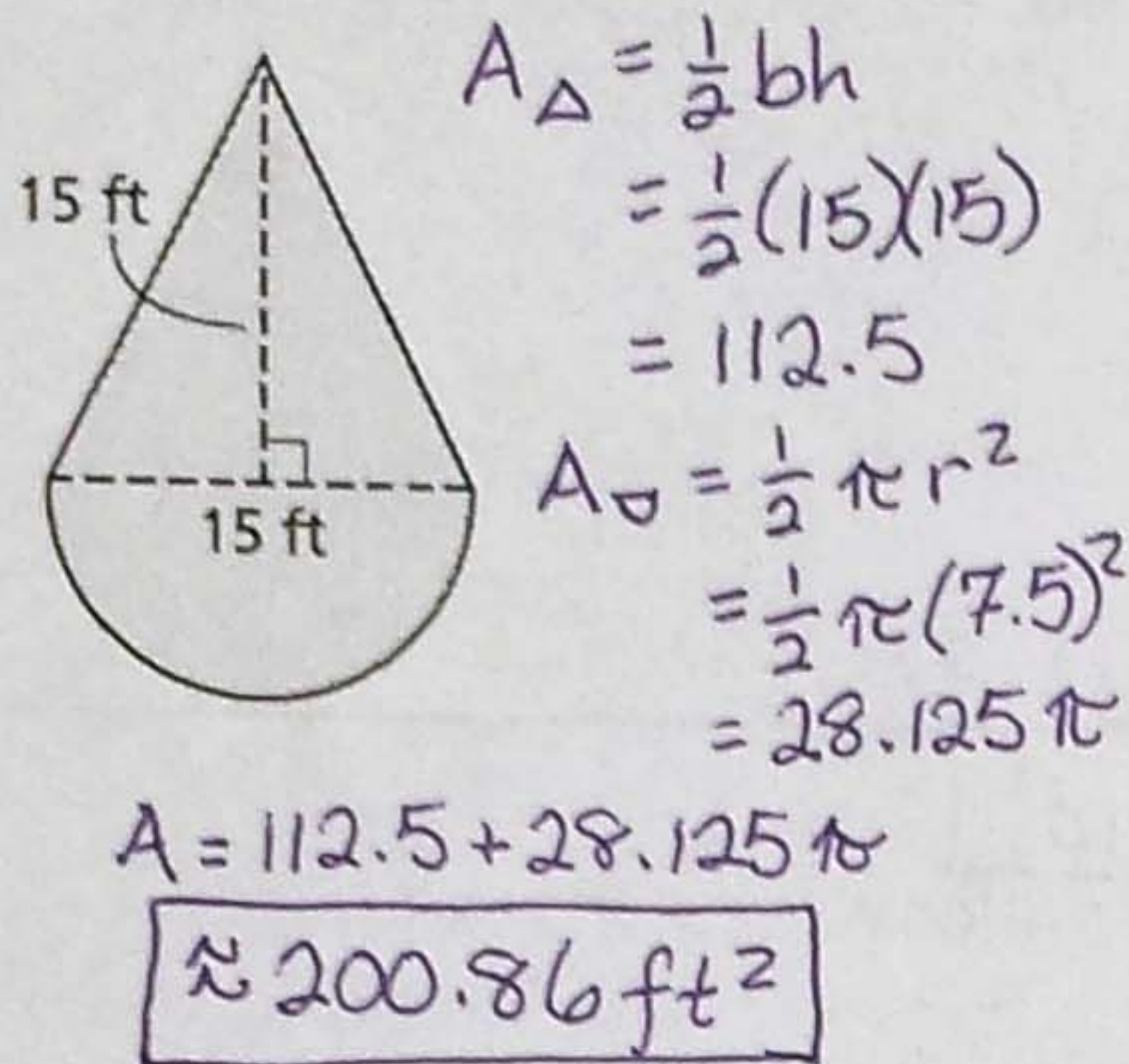
- a) A point chosen at random is not on  $\overline{CD}$

$$\frac{8}{13} \approx 0.62$$

- b) A point chosen at random is on  $\overline{BC}$  or  $\overline{CD}$ .

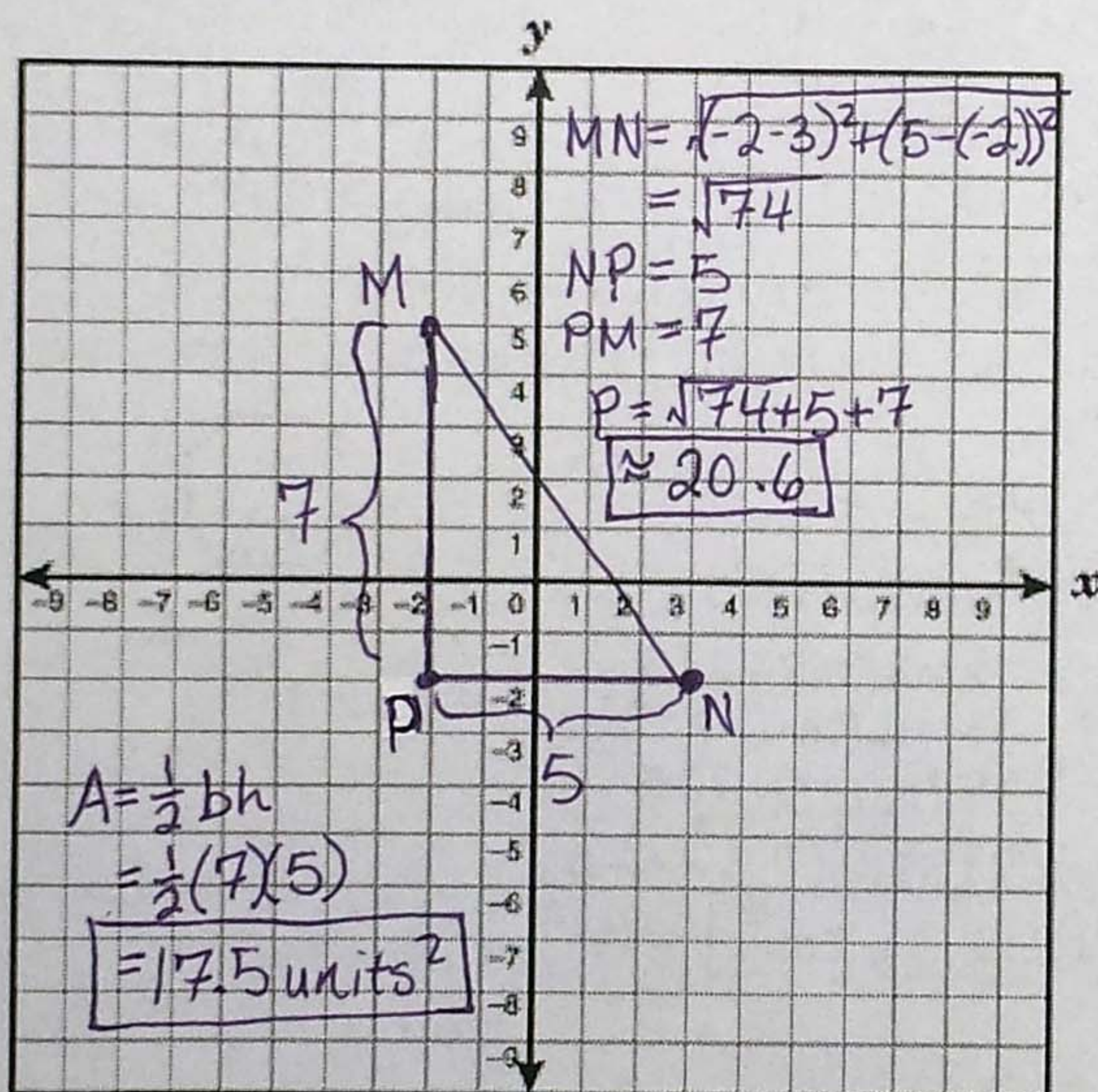
$$\frac{6}{13} \approx 0.46$$

10) Find the area of the shape:

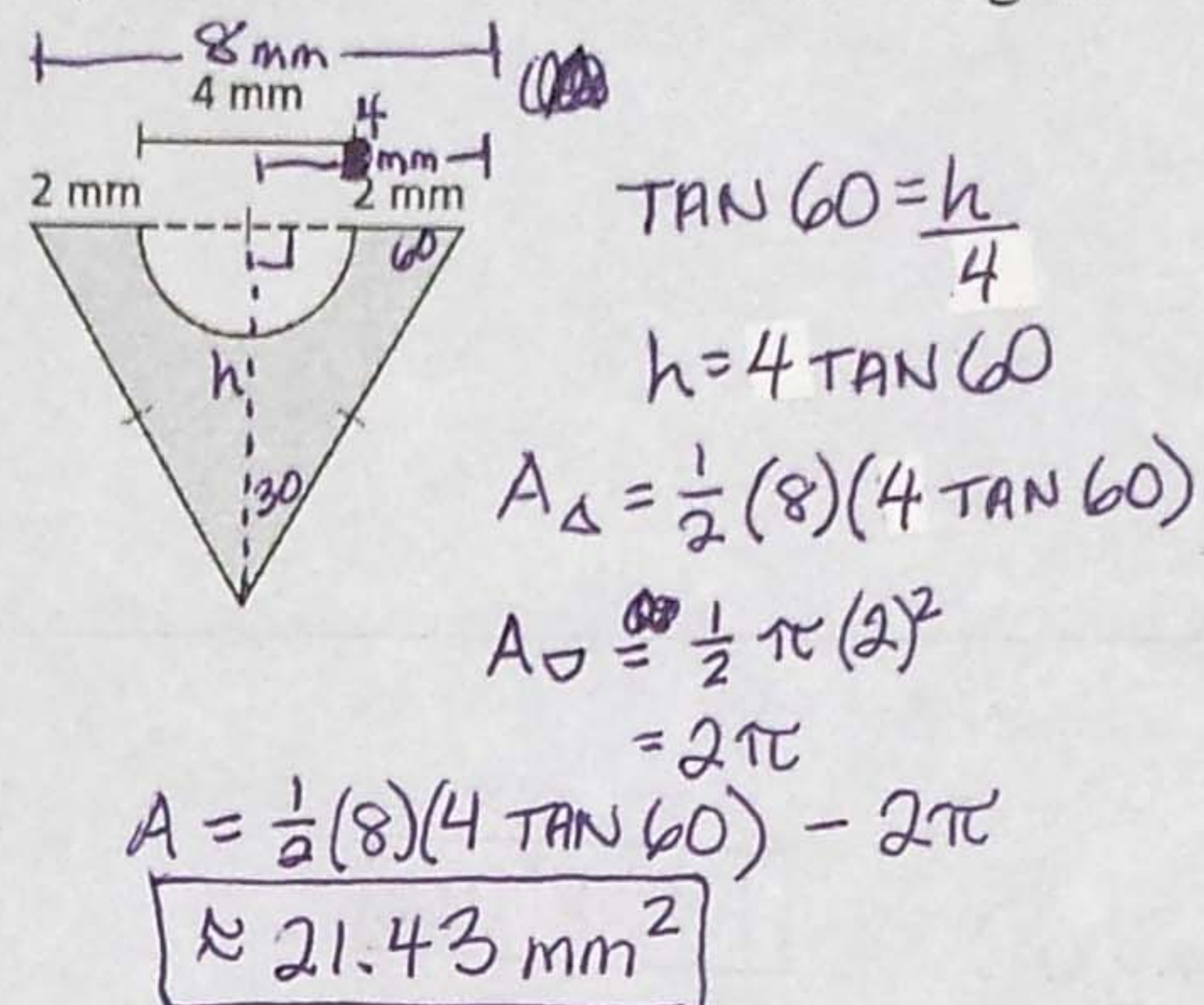


12) Draw and classify the polygon with the given vertices. Find the perimeter and area of the polygon.

M(-2, 5), N(3, -2), P(-2, -2)

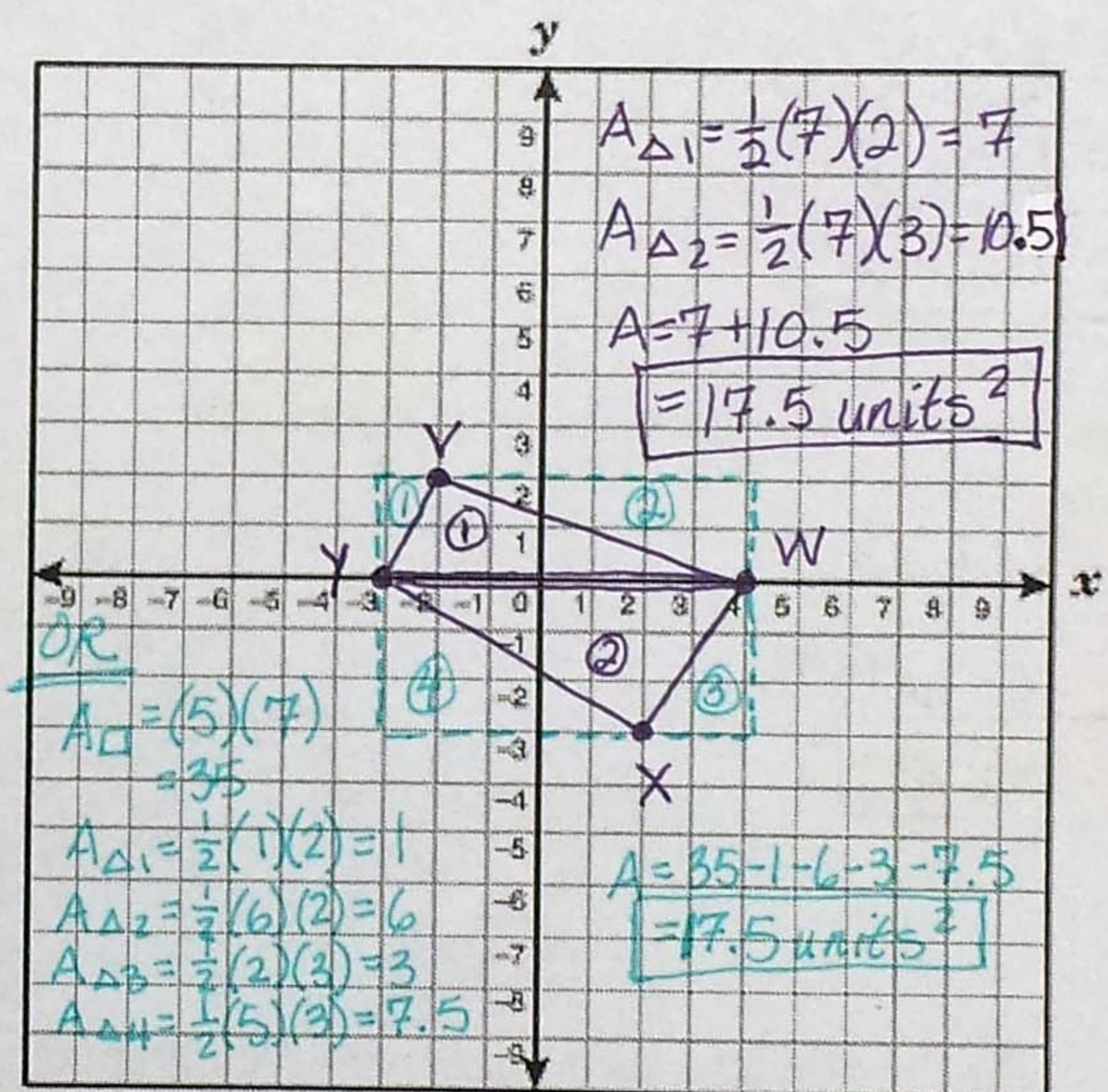


11) Find the area of the shaded region:

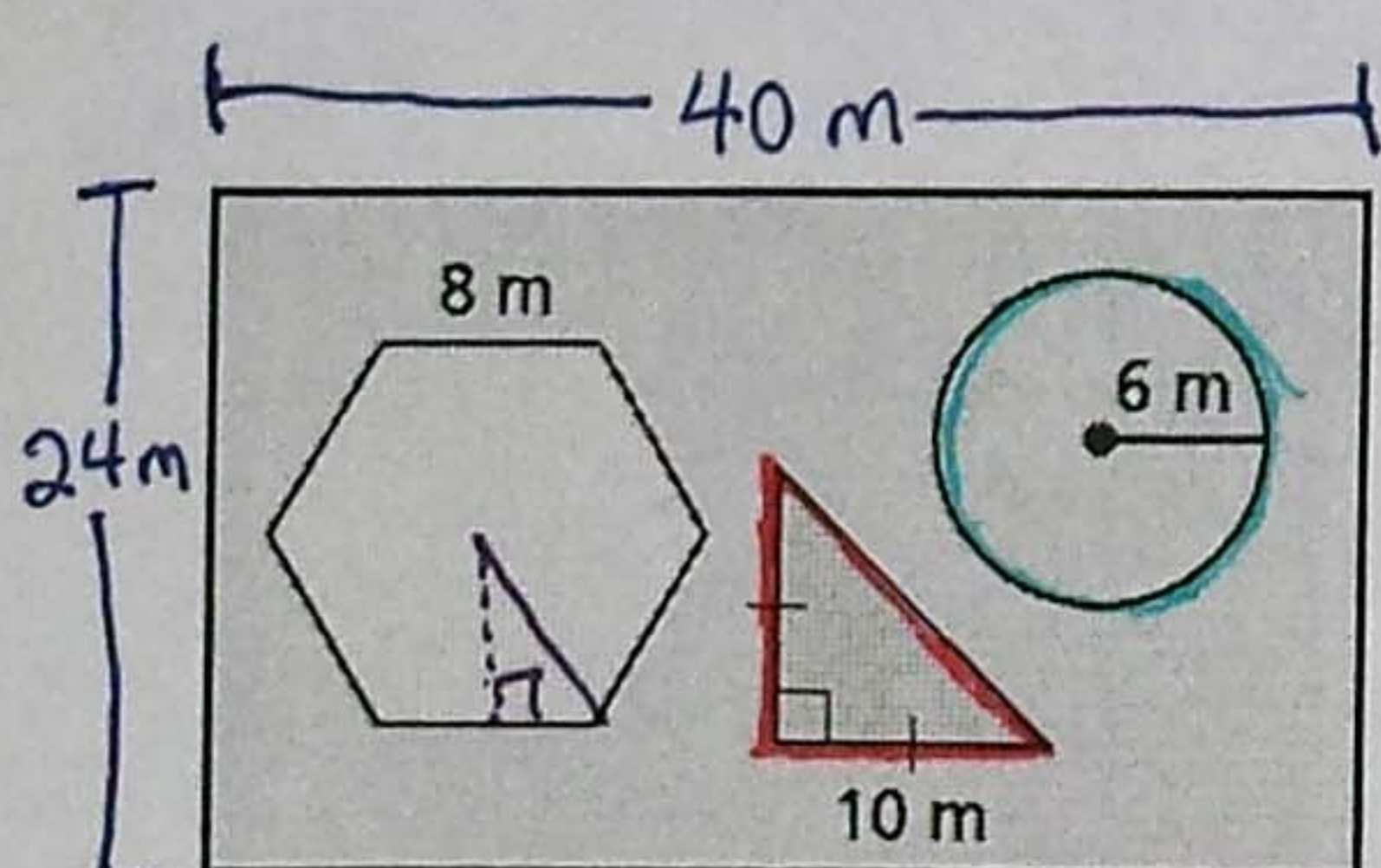


13) Find the area of the polygon with the given vertices:

V(-2, 2), W(4, 0), X(2, -3), Y(-3, 0)



14) Find the probability that a point chosen at random inside the 40m x 24m rectangle is inside the rectangle but not inside the hexagon, triangle, or circle.



$A_{\square} = (24)(40) = 960 \text{ m}^2$   
 $A_{\Delta} = \frac{1}{2}(10)(10) = 50 \text{ m}^2$   
 $A_{\circ} = \pi(6)^2 = 36\pi$   
 $A_{\circ} = \frac{360}{6} = 60$   
 $\tan 30 = \frac{4}{a}$   
 $a = \frac{4}{\tan 30}$   
 $P = 8(6) = 48 \text{ m}$   
 $A = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{4}{\tan 30}\right)(48)$   
 $\approx 166.28$   
 PROBABILITY:  
 $\frac{960 - 50 - 36\pi - \left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{4}{\tan 30}\right)(48)\right]}{960}$   
 $\approx 0.66$